

The abstracts in this report cover all the ALLENs and KINGs, and some of their possible DAVIS in-laws, in the personal property tax records of Frederick County, Virginia, from 1787-1816. Also an [Appendix](#) summarizes the ALLENs in Virginia counties proximate to central MD in 1800, and also for ShenandoahCoVA, beyond the mountains, where Patrilineage2 ALLENs from a New England line dwelt.

This series of tax records was begun by Virginia law in 1782 to standardize the assessment and collection of revenues to address the huge debt run up in the Revolutionary War and to sustain the new Virginia Commonwealth. By law, a fair copy of both the personal property and the land tax lists had to be returned to the VA authorities in Richmond, and it's the images of these lists that have been my source, as archived and filmed by LDS church and/or the Library of Virginia, and most recently digitized by the LDS and incorporated into their free online FamilySearch database.

The format of these county lists changed over time, both in compliance with new mandates by the Virginia Assembly, and at the county level because of the varying interpretation of the law by the county sheriff who was charged with the collection of the taxes, and by his individual tax commissioners. There is thus some need to pay attention to these changing conventions over time.

I've provided an overview of Virginia colonial and early Commonwealth taxation, with particular attention to the three periods covered by these abstracts (1782-1786, 1787, and from 1788 on) in two papers:

[Virginia Taxes & Tax Lists for the Colonial and Early Federal Period](#) provides an overview of VA taxation with some detail on these three periods, and, most importantly (on page 7) my conventions for abstracting these records;
and

[Interpreting the Annual Virginia Tax Lists from 1782 on, and their basis in Law](#) digs deeper into the weeds, and provides extensive commentary on drawing inferences from these lists.

Abstracting Conventions

I've extensively standardized the formats and categories from the original lists, in line with my [RMM](#) (Robb Modernized Method) of transcription, and as defined by the rules below, except, of course, for names and numbers, which are rendered as is—except that standard abbreviations for given names in the original have been expanded within square brackets (e.g. “W^m” becomes “W[illia]m” and “Jn^o” becomes “[J]ohn”). Also, the various forms of the name qualifiers “Senior” and “Junior” have been standardized to “Sr” and “Jr”.

List titles have generally been simplified to just the name of the tax commissioner for that part of the county, e.g. “List of John Jones”

Based on the applicable law and the most common contemporary interpretations of it, I've standardized the following column header labels, and in some cases the order of columns, from the highly variable wordings and conventions found in the original lists.

“Date”, where not blank or “---” is the date the tax information was gathered from the householder.

“Src”, if not blank, is a citation to the Image# of the digitized LDS film; a suffix of “L” refers to the lefthand page, “R” to the right.

“Person Chargeable” is simply the name of the person from whom the tax was due—usually the head of household.. For 1787, uniquely, the names of other adults (aged 21 or over) considered household dependents in some sense, were also recorded.

“{” (the opening brace character) has been prepended to each of a set of abstracted name entries that are listed consecutively with the same date (if there is one), or on an unalphabetized (but undated) list.

“**WhiteMTs**” is the number of white male tithables in the household or age “21+” (21 or over), or 16+ (16 or over), or in some cases the number encompasses only tithables aged 16-20. I’ve accordingly adopted the standardized abbreviations “WMT16+”, “WMT16-20”, and “WMT21+” to refer to the three types of headings, and categories of tithables commonly encountered on these lists.

These age categories generally include the head of the household, provided he is in fact a tithable. Women were always exempt as tithables (though not as property owners), and a man might be exempt if he was a county official (a justice, a constable, or the county clerk), a licensed minister, a serving soldier, or if he had petitioned the county successfully for exemption on grounds of age, infirmity, or pauperism.

“**SlaveTs**” or “**BlackTs**” (slave or black tithables) are equivalent, and typically also had age categories, though these categories varied somewhat

The term “slaves” was in general use during the period 1782-1786, but was replaced by “black tithables” by the legislation of 1786.

“**Cattle**” were only taxed during the period 1782-1786.

“**Horses**” were always taxed.

Note, however, that “stud horses” were later separately taxed as a luxury item, and/or as business capital.

Besides stud horses there were a number of other such specially taxed items, like carriages, and also taxes on certain business activities. To economize on space I have not reserved a separate column for these additional taxes, nor a separate column for notes; instead I have turned these exceptions into quoted text within square brackets, on a separate line from the main entry.

SOURCES

Frederick County, Virginia, Personal Property Tax Lists, 1782-1802 ([FamilySearch DGS 7842567](#))

Frederick County, Virginia, Personal Property Tax Lists, 1803-1819 ([FamilySearch DGS 7849119](#))

Frederick County, Virginia, Personal Property Tax Lists, 1820-1832 ([FamilySearch DGS 7849120](#))

Those who’ve set up a free FamilySearch account, may access the original image by clicking one of the above database links, and then plugging in the Image# shown under “**Src**” in my abstracts.

ALLENs & In-laws of the Maryland Cluster, ALLEN Patrilineage 2, in the Personal Property Tax Records of Virginia 3
 Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1787 FrederickCoVA *

ALLENs, KINGs

List of William Eskrdige

Date	Person	Name(s) of	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses	Cattle
		WMT's aged 16-20	16-20	16+ 12-15		
1787 Im#	Chargeable					
22Mar 122	King, Robert.....	same	-	1 -	-	-
22Jun 122	King, Joseph.....	same	-	2 1	5	13

DAVISes: David, John, Gary, James, John, Thomas

List of John White Jr

Date	Person	Name(s) of	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses	Cattle
		WMT's aged 16-20	16-20	16+ 12-15		
1787 Im#	Chargeable					
26Mar 135	Allen, Robert.....	same	1	1 3	12	16
7Apr 135	Allen, John.....	same	2	1 1	15	19
16Apr 135	Allen, Sarah.....	----	-	- -	2	5
17Apr 153	King, Charles.....	same	-	- -	2	5

DAVISes: Davis, William, Benjamin

* 1788 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Eskrdige

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
		16+	16+ 12-15	
1788 Im#	Chargeable			
5Aug 177	Allen, *****.....	1	- -	1
12Sep 187	King, Joseph.....	2	3 1	4

DAVISes: John, William, David, Garey, Thomas DAVIES

List of John White

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
		16+	16+ 12-15	
1788 Im#	Chargeable			
20Mar 200	{Allen, Robert.....	2	1 -	7
21Mar 200	{Allen, John.....	2	1 -	14
4Apr 200	Allen, Sarah.....	-	- -	1
31May 207	King, Charles.....	1	- -	2

DAVISes: James, William, George, Benjamin

ALLENs & In-laws of the Maryland Cluster, ALLEN Patrilineage 2, in the Personal Property Tax Records of Virginia 4
 Skip to Year: [1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for: [1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1789 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Eskrdige

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1789 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
21May 228	King, Robert.....	-	- 1	-
29May 228	King, Joseph.....	1	3 1	4

DAVISes: David, William, Thomas, John

No ALLENs

List of John White Jr

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1788 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
14Mar 256	King, Charles.....	1	- -	2
21Mar 242	Allin, John.....	2	1 1	10
18Apr 242	Allen, Robert.....	2	1 -	8

DAVISes: William, Benjamin

* 1790 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Eskrdige

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1790 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
27Aug 278	Allen, James.....	1	- -	-
28Aug 290	King, Joseph.....	1	5 -	6
7Sep 290	King, William.....	1	- -	1

DAVISes: William, John

List of John White

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1790 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
19Mar 305	{Allen, John.....	2	1 -	9
19Mar 305	{Allen, Robert Jr.....	1	- -	1
30Apr 305	Allen, Robert.....	2	1 -	8
7May 319	King, Charles.....	1	- -	2

DAVISes: Benjamin, William

ALLENs & In-laws of the Maryland Cluster, ALLEN Patrilineage 2, in the Personal Property Tax Records of Virginia 5
 Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1791 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Eskrdige

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1791	Im# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	349 King, Joseph.....	1	4 -	6
----	349 King, William.....	1	- -	1
----	349 King, Robert.....	1	2 -	2

DAVISEs: Thomas, William DAVIES, widoe DAVIES, James

List of John White

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1791	Im# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
17Mar	364 Allen, John.....	2	1 2	10
28May	364 {Allen, Robert.....	1	1 1	8
28May	364 {Allen, Montomery.....	1	- -	2
7May	319 King, Charles.....	1	- -	2

DAVISEs: William, Isaac

* 1792 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Eskrdige

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1792	Im# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	401 Allen, George.....	1	- -	4
----	349 King, Joseph.....	1	4 -	6
----	349 King, William.....	1	- -	1
----	349 King, Robert.....	1	2 -	2

DAVISEs: William, widow, Thomas, William (again), James

The second list is missing for 1792

ALLENs & In-laws of the Maryland Cluster, ALLEN Patrilineage 2, in the Personal Property Tax Records of Virginia 6
 Skip to Year: [1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for: [1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1793 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Eskrdige

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1793	Im# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	428 Allen, George.....	1	- -	5
----	438 {King, William.....	1	- -	1
----	438 {King, Joseph.....	1	4 -	6
----	438 King, Robert, const[abl]e	-	2 1	2

All the tax gathering dates are jammed together here so I've omitted them.

List of George Clopton

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1793	Im# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
20Feb	453 Allen, John.....	2	- 1	12
21Feb	453 Allin, Montgomery.....	1	- -	4
15Mar	464L King, Charles.....	1	- -	2

DAVISes: George, William, Isaac, Benjamin, Thomas

ALLENs & In-laws of the Maryland Cluster, ALLEN Patrilineage 2, in the Personal Property Tax Records of Virginia 7
 Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1794 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Eskrdige

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1794 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
13Mar 479	Allen, George.....	1	- -	5
11Apr 489	King, William.....	1	- -	1
12Apr 489	King, Robert, const[abl]e	-	- -	2
15Apr 489	King, Joseph.....	1	4 -	6

DAVISes: William, Abraham, widow, James, William (again), Thomas

List of George Clopton

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1794 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
15Mar 516R	King, Charles.....	1	- -	2
20Mar 506	Allen, John.....	2	- 1	12
21Mar 506	{Allen, Marthea.....	-	1 1	6
21Mar 506	{Allin, Montgomery.....	1	- -	4

DAVISes: Benjamin, Thomas, George, William, Isaac

* 1795 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Eskrdige

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1795 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
16Jun 544	{King, Robert, constable	-	- 2	1
16Jun 544	{King, Joseph.....	-	1 4	6
20Jun 544	King, William.....	1	- -	1
27Jun 534	Allen, George.....	1	- -	5

DAVISes: widow, Thomas, William, Abraham, James

There are no WMT16+ in Robert King's household because as a county constable, he was personally exempt from tax. There are none in Joseph's household, most likely because he had been exempted due to old age. This Joseph is therefore not, probably Joseph Davis King born in 1752 in Trinity Parish, MD. Also, because the dates of tax gathering span only a few weeks, closely grouped dates do not provide convincing evidence of propinquity on the ground.

List of George Clopton

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1795 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
10Jun 564R	King, Charles.....	1	- -	2

The "A"s are missing, so no ALLENS

ALLENs & In-laws of the Maryland Cluster, ALLEN Patrilineage 2, in the Personal Property Tax Records of Virginia 8
 Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1796 FrederickCoVA *

List of Marquis Richardson

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1796 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
10Apr 601	King, William.....	1	- -	2
10Apr 601	King, Joseph.....	1	4 -	6

No ALLENs

List of George Clopton

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1796 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
25Jun 622L	King, Charles.....	1	- -	1

No ALLENs here either

* 1797 FrederickCoVA *

From 1797 through 1800 (the years before Ransom KENDAL first appears) I've abstracted **all** the KENDALs.

List of Marquis Richardson

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1797 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
23May 658	King, William.....	1	- -	2
24May 658	King, Joseph.....	1	4 -	6

No ALLENs

List of George Clopton

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1797 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
16Mar 637L	King, Charles.....	1	- -	1
25Mar 637L	Kindell, Benj[amin]...	2	1 -	3
31Mar 637L	{Kindell, Sheldon.....	1	- -	1
31Mar 637L	{Kindell, John.....	1	- -	-
1Apr 637L	Kindell, Sam[ue]l.....	1	- -	2

No ALLENs

ALLENs & In-laws of the Maryland Cluster, ALLEN Patrilineage 2, in the Personal Property Tax Records of Virginia 9
 Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1798 FrederickCoVA *

List A of Joseph Longacre

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1798 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
---- 678	King, William.....	1	-	2
---- 678	King, Joseph.....	1	4	6

No ALLENs

List of George Clopton

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1798 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
---- 688	{Allen, Hezekiah.....	1	-	1
---- 688	{Allen, A[egeah?][Acquilla?]	1	-	1
---- 696R	King, Charles.....	1	-	1
---- 696R	{Kindall, Sam[ue]l.....	1	-	2
---- 697L	{Kindall, John.....	1	-	2
---- 697L	{Kindall, Benjamin.,.,	1	1	3
---- 697L	{Kindall, Shelton.....	1	-	1

* 1799 FrederickCoVA *

List A of Joseph Longacre

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1799 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
---- 710R	Allen, George.....	1	-	2
---- 716R	King, William.....	1	-	1
---- 716R	King, John.....	1	-	2
---- 716R	King, Joseph & J Ramey	2	4 1	3

List of George Clopton

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1799 Im#	Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
---- 736R	{Kindell, John.....	1	-	1
---- 736R	{Kindell, Shelton.....	1	-	1

No KINGs

No ALLENs

Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1800 FrederickCoVA *

This is the first year that Ransom KENDAL appears on the lists, and because Acquilla KING's 1815 will shows him to be a son-in-law, I've also abstracted both Ransom, and through 1801, Ransom's putative KENDAL kin.

For 1800 only, I've also mad full abstracts for all of the DAVISes.

List of Joseph Longacre

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----		Horses
1800	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+	12-15	
----	747 Allen, Geo[rge] & sons.....	3	-	-	3
----	754L {King, Joseph etc.....	2	5	-	7
----	754L {King, William.....	1	-	-	2
----	754L King, William Mage.....	1	-	-	1
----	750R Davis, Gara.....	1	-	-	-
----	750R {Davis, Tho[ma]s.....	1	-	-	1
----	750R {Davis, Jno[John].....	1	-	-	-
----	750R Davis, Sam[ue]l.....	1	-	-	1
----	750R Davis, W[illia]m.....	1	-	-	1

List of George Clopton

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----		Horses
1800	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+	12-15	
----	810R Kendall, Ransom.....	1	-	-	2
----	773L King, Charles.....	1	-	-	3
----	774L {Kindall, Sam[ue]l.....	2	-	-	2
----	774L {Kindall, Sheton.....	1	-	-	1
----	769L Davis, George.....	1	-	-	2
----	769L {Davis, Benj[ami]n.....	1	-	-	6
----	769L {Davis, Solomon.....	1	-	-	1
----	769R Davis, Baaley.....	2	4	1	4
----	769R {Davis, William.....	2	6	5	15
----	769R {Davis, Isaac.....	6	1	-	13
----	769R Davis, Ezekiel.....	1	-	-	-

Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1801 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Kercheval

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1801	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	788 Allen, George.....	1	- -	3
----	794L King, Joseph & over[see]r....	2	5 -	7
----	794L King, William.....	1	- -	2

List of George Clopton

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1801	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	810R {Kendell, Ransom.....	1	- -	2
----	810R {Kendell, John.....	1	- -	1
----	810R {Kendell, Shelton.....	1	- -	1

* 1802 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Kercheval

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1802	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	826 Allen, George.....	3	- -	3
----	831R King, Joseph.....	1	5 -	7
----	833R King, William.....	1	- -	2

List of Daniel Henry

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1801	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	853L King, Thomas.....	1	- -	-
----	853L King, Charles.....	1	- -	2
----	853L Kendel, Ransom.....	1	- -	2

ALLENs & In-laws of the Maryland Cluster, ALLEN Patrilineage 2, in the Personal Property Tax Records of Virginia 12
 Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1803 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Kercheval

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1803	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	039 Allen, George.....	4	- -	3
----	039 Allen, Richard.....	1	- -	-
----	044R King, William H.....	1	- -	1
----	044R King, Joseph.....	1	5 -	6

This first appearance of a Richard ALLEN in the county, without taxable property, even a horse, certainly suggests that he is one of the several sons of George. However, I note that George's household already included 4 WMT16+s (3 besides himself), and that subsequently, Richard, and even George himself, only puts in a sporadic appearance. One explanation for this might be that this George Allen, like the Joseph King who frequently (but not always) appears by name on this same list, was an absentee landlord, perhaps based CharlesCoMD, where we find households in the 1790 USCensus headed by both George Allen and Joseph Allen, with, respectively (and putatively), two and three sons.

List of Daniel Henry

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1803	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	013L Allen, Jn^o[John].....	1	- -	-
----	013L Allen, Simon negro.....	-	1 -	1
----	021R King, Thomas.....	1	- -	-
----	022L King, Charles.....	1	- -	2
----	022L {Kendal, Ransom.....	1	- -	1
----	022L {King, Elias.....	1	1 -	2
----	022L {King, Acquilla.....	-	- -	-

Even though these lists lack the tax info gathering dates's and have been alphabetized by first letter of surname, I have to think that this first, clustered, appearance of these KINGs, grouped with Ransom Kendal (Acquilla King's son-in-law, as shown by Acquilla's 1814 will) is indicative of both their close neighborhood and their close relationships. The fact that later tax records show that Elias survived Acquilla (who died abt Sep1814) yet is not mentioned in Acquilla's will suggests that Elias is a brother of Acquilla, not a son or father. Be that as it may, note that Acquilla in this first appearancehas both received a personal tax exemption and is shown here devoid of taxable property, AND because his WMT16+ tally is 0, he is here unaccompanied by any of his sons. However, the first appearance of a John ALLEN on this same second county tax lists, also suggests that he is the John ALLEN identified as a son-in-law in Acquilla's will. And because there are no FrederickCoVA marriage records for this John, or for his brother Joseph who also married a daughter to Acquilla KING, they both presumably married back in Maryland.

Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1804 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Kercheval

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1804	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	056 Allen, George.....	4	- -	6
----	061L King, William H.....	1	- -	1
----	061L King, Joseph (La).....	1	5 -	6

George Allen's putative son Richard (who first appears in 1803) is missing here.

I don't recognize the annotation for Joseph King but later records indicate that this Joseph was mostly an absentee landlord.

List of Daniel Henry

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1804	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	082R Kendal, Ransom.....	1	- -	1
----	082R King, Thomas.....	1	- -	-
----	082R King, Joseph.....	1	- -	3
----	082L King, Charles.....	1	- -	3

Acquilla & Elias have disappeared and been replaced by a Joseph King??

* 1805 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Kercheval

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1805	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	125L King, Joseph.....	1	5 1	6
----	125L King, Joseph & brother.....	2	- -	46

List of Daniel Henry

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1805	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	101 Allen, Jn^o[John].....	1	- -	-
----	101 Allen, Simon.....	1	- -	1
----	101 Allen, Buckly.....	1	- -	-

Apparently John and Simon were just inadvertently missed by Tax Commissioner Henry in 1804.

The USCensus shows that both Simon and "Buckly" are free coloreds.

----	106R Kendall, Ransom.....	1	- -	1
----	107L {King, Acquilla.....	1	- -	3
----	107L {King, Cha[rle]s.....	2	1 -	2
----	107L King, Tho[ma]s.....	1	- -	-
----	082R King, Joseph.....	1	- -	3

* 1806 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Kercheval

No ALLENs or KINGS

List of Daniel Henry

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1806	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	174L Allen, John.....	1	- -	-
----	101 Allen, Bartlett (negro).....	1	- -	-
----	178R {King, Aquilla.....	2	- -	3
----	178R {King, Elias.....	1	- -	2
----	178R {Kendall, Ransom.....	1	- -	1

Again (the first time in 1803) these three form a cluster.

* 1807 FrederickCoVA *

List of William Kercheval

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1807	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	190 Allen, George.....	3	- -	8
----	194R King, William.....	2	- -	6

George ALLEN is back after a gap of two years.

List of Daniel Henry

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1807	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	220L {Allen, John.....	1	- -	-
----	220L {Allen, Joseph.....	1	- -	-

This appears to be the the first appearance of Joseph Allen, putative brother of John, both with wives who are Acquilla KING's daughters. Since, however, there are no marriage records for these two in FrederickCo, one would suppose that they married in Maryland; perhaps both they and Acquilla were floating back and forth between the two places during this period?

----	220L Allen, Bartlett (negro).....	1	- -	-
----	225R {King, Aquilla.....	2	- -	3
----	225R {King, Elias.....	1	- -	2
----	225R {Kendall, Ransom.....	1	- -	1

ALLENs & In-laws of the Maryland Cluster, ALLEN Patrilineage 2, in the Personal Property Tax Records of Virginia 15
 Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1808 FrederickCoVA *

No taxes this year

* 1809 FrederickCoVA *

List of Andrew Turner

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1809	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	235 Allen, John.....	1	- -	-
----	247R King, John.....	1	- -	2
----	247R King, Charles.....	1	- -	2

The other 1809 list is missing

* 1810 FrederickCoVA *

List of Andrew Turner

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1810	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	279R King, John.....	1	- -	3
----	280L King, Peter (free negro).....	1	- -	1
----	280L King, Charles.....	1	- -	2

The other 1810 list is missing

* 1811 FrederickCoVA *

List of Samuel Bent

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1811	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	300 Allen, George.....	3	- -	8
----	304L King, Peter (F[ree] N[egro])..	1	- -	1
----	304L King, Charles.....	1	- -	2

List of William J. Stubblefield

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1811	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	314 Allen, Jn^o[John].....	1	- -	-

* 1812 FrederickCoVA *

List of John Ball

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1812	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	344 {Allen, George.....	2	- -	4
----	344 {Allen, Andrew.....	1	- -	6
----	349L King, Charles.....	1	- -	2

List of unidentified tax commissioner

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1812	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	374L {King, Robert H.....	3	1 -	6
----	374L {King, William.....	1	- -	6
----	374R King, William near Wappen....	1	- -	1
----	374R Kendall, Ranson.....	1	- -	2
----	374R {King, Acquilla.....	1	- -	3
----	374R {King, Elias.....	1	- -	2
and on a separate list of "free negroes and their taxable property"				
----	377R Allen, Simon Jr.....	1	- -	2
----	377R Allen, Old Simon.....	1	- -	2

ALLENs & In-laws of the Maryland Cluster, ALLEN Patrilineage 2, in the Personal Property Tax Records of Virginia 17
 Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1813 FrederickCoVA *

List of John Ball

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1813	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	383 Allen, George.....	2	- -	2
----	386R King, Charles.....	1	- -	2

List of Francis T. Masten

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1813	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	409 Allen, John.....	1	- -	-
----	412R King, William (Mount**y).....	1	- -	1
----	412R {King, William.....	1	- -	5
----	412R {King, Robert.....	1	- -	-
----	...			
----	412R {King, Elias.....	2	- -	1
----	412R {King, Aquilly.....	1	- -	3

* 1814 FrederickCoVA *

List of Thomas G. Wyndham

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1814	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	424 {Allen, George.....	2	- -	1
----	424 {Allen, Daniel.....	2	3 -	4
----	411L King, Charles.....	1	- -	2

List of Francis T. Masten

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1814	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	443 {Allen, Joseph.....	1	- -	-
----	443 {Allen, John.....	1	- -	-
----	446L King, Aquilly.....	1	- -	3
----	446L King, Elias.....	2	- -	1

List of Robert B. Stubblefield

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1814	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	457 Allen, James.....	1	- -	2
----	457 Allen, David.....	1	6 2	10
----	463L King, William H.....	1	- -	-

Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1815 FrederickCoVA *

List of George D. Harrison

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs-----	Horses	Cattle
1815	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15 9-12		
----	500 King, Charles.....	1	- - -	2	4

List of Francis T. Masten

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs-----	Horses	Cattle
1815	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15 9-12		
----	477 {Allin, Joseph.....	1	- - -	1	-
----	443 {Allin, Richard.....	1	- - -	-	-
----	482 King, Mary.....	-	- - 1	1	1
----	482 King, Elias.....	1	- - -	1	1
----	482 King, William.....	1	- - -	1	4

List of Augusten Green

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs-----	Horses
1815	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15 9-12	
----	516 Allan, David.....	1	8 2 2	10
----	516 Allan, William.....	1	- - -	1
----	524 King, William H.....	1	- - -	2

* 1816 FrederickCoVA *

List of George D. Harrison

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1816	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	587 Allen, Robert.....	1	- -	1
----	587 Allin, George.....	2	- -	1
----	595 King, Charles.....	1	- -	1

List of Wilford G. Settle

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1816	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	538 {Allin, John.....	1	- -	1
----	538 {Allin, Joseph.....	1	- -	1
----	547 King, William.....	1	- -	2
----	547 King, Elias.....	1	- -	-

List of Augusten Green

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1816	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	562 Allan, David H.....	1	5 1	3
----	572 King, William H.....	1	- -	2

ALLENs & In-laws of the Maryland Cluster, ALLEN Patrilineage 2, in the Personal Property Tax Records of Virginia 19
 Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

For the years 1817-1822, I've abstracted only the ALLENs and KINGs on Wilford G. Settle's list.

* 1817 FrederickCoVA *

List of Wilford G. Settle

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1817	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	611 {Allen, John.....	1	- -	1
----	611 {Allen, Joseph.....	1	- -	1
----	620 King, William.....	1	- -	3

* 1818 FrederickCoVA *

List of Wilford G. Settle

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1818	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	735 Allen, Richard.....	1	- -	-
----	735 {Allen, John.....	1	- -	1
----	735 {Allen, Joseph.....	1	- -	1
----	744 King, Elias.....	1	- -	-
----	744 King, William.....	1	- -	3

* 1819 FrederickCoVA *

List of Wilford G. Settle

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1819	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	786 Allen, John.....	1	- -	1
----	786 Allen, Joseph.....	1	- -	1
----	786 Allen, Richard.....	1	- -	-
----	795 King, William.....	2	- -	5
----	796 King, Elias.....	1	- -	-

DGS 7849120 1820-1832

Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

* 1820 FrederickCoVA *

List of Wilford G. Settle

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----	Horses
1820	Img# Chargeable	16+	16+ 12-15	
----	039 Allen, Joseph.....	1	-	-
----	039 {Allen, John.....	2	-	1
----	039 {Allen, Richard.....	1	-	-
----	049 King, William.....	1	-	5
----	049 King, Elias.....	1	-	-

* 1821 FrederickCoVA *

List of Wilford G. Settle

Date	Person	BlackTs	Horses
1821	Img# Chargeable	12+	
----	136 {Allen, John.....	-	1
----	136 {Allen, Joseph.....	-	1
...			
----	136 {Allen, George.....	1	2
----	136 {Allen, David H.....	19	26
----	156 King, William.....	-	5

* 1822 FrederickCoVA *

List of Wilford G. Settle

Date	Person	BlackTs	Horses
1822	Img# Chargeable	12+	
----	185 Allen, John.....	-	1
----	185 Allen, Joseph.....	-	1
...			
----	185 {Allen, David H.....	17	24
----	185 {Allen, William.....	1	2
----	200 King, William.....	-	5

The additional ALLENs on Settle's list this year and next are apparently due to the consolidation of 3 county tax lists into two.

John and Joseph ALLEN are missing from the 1823-1824 lists and have apparently departed the county..

APPENDIX: ALLENs in the Virginia Northern Tier County Tax Lists for 1800

The USCensuses for Virginia of 1790 and 1800 are missing, but the annual VA personal property and land tax lists that begin in 1782 are a more than adequate substitute. Moreover, the lists for 1787, 1790, and 1800 have been fully indexed by name. There are a few gaps in these records, but they are generally remarkably complete for household heads, especially for the year 1787, and where lists are missing for one of these indexed years one of the adjacent years has been substituted. I have listed below all the ALLEN heads of household for the northern tier VA counties of Fairfax, Fauquier, Frederick, and Loudoun, and all the KINGs in FrederickCoVA.

Following this summary are corresponding abstracts for 1800 for the Virginia counties of Shenandoah and Fauquier.

Fauquier	Isariah	1799	personal	B
	Daniel	1799	personal	C
	James	1799	personal	C
	James	1799	personal	C
	John	1799	personal	C
	Joseph	1799	personal	C
	Mary	1799	personal	C
Frederick	Geo	1800	personal	A
	Joseph KING	1800	personal	A
	William KING	1800	personal	A
	Simon	1800	personal	B (Simon is a freed slave)
Loudoun	James	1802	personal	B
Shenandoah	Aaron	1799	personal	B
	Benjamin	1799	personal	B
	Betty	1799	personal	B
	Davis	1799	personal	B
	Jackson	1799	personal	B
	James	1799	personal	B
	John	1799	personal	A
	Joseph Jr	1799	personal	B
	Joseph Sr	1799	personal	B
	Thomas	1799	personal	A
	Thomas	1799	personal	B
	William	1799	personal	A

Skip to Year:[1787](#) [1790](#) [1795](#) [1800](#) [1805](#) [1810](#) [1815](#) [1820](#) Original images at FamilySearch for:[1787-1802](#), [1803-1819](#), [1820-1823](#)

Of the above ALLENs, the ones in ShenandoahCo are all known to be distant cousins of the ALLEN Patrilineage 2 MD Cluster ALLENs, descended from New England immigrant Patriarch George ALLEN of Sandwich, Massachusetts, but they do not form part of the MDC ancestral picture. The FauquierCo ALLENs have some of the same given names (John, Joseph, Mary) but these happen to be among the most common given names in the British name pool. Nonetheless, I've abstracted these ALLENs of FauquierCo for 1800:

FAUQUIER County, Binns List C (George Lowry's list)

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----		Horses
1799 Src	Chargeable	16+	16+	12-15	
15May	Allen, Joseph (incl James A.)..	2	10	3	9
15May	Allen, James (incl John A.)...	2	4	1	3
24May	Allen, Mary (incl Daniel A.)..	1	4	1	8

The dates on which the tax commissioner gathered his information by systematically canvassing his district, as well as the wealth of these households (not only in horses, but in numerous slaves) strongly suggest that these Allens were closely related to each other. The tithables listed in parentheses were in all probability the sons of the head of household, and the number of such sons aged 16 or over, strongly suggest that Joseph, James [Sr], and Mary, were brothers, and sister-in-law, and that they were middle aged, born say 1760.

ALLENs in the Shenandoah County, VA, Personal Property Tax Lists for 1800

These are virtually all identifiable as ALLEN Patrilineage 2 Quakers—descendants of the Benjamin, Reuben, and Daniel Allen who pioneered in this area in the 1740s and 1750s. Jackson Allen is known to be one of their number too. From the distribution of stock, and the fact that Joseph Sr's household harbors three white male tithables aged 16 or over, including himself, and the fact that the household of Betty has one (not including herself), it is probable that Aaron, Joseph Jr, Thomas, and Ruben, are sons either of Joseph or Betty, who is probably a widow.

SHENANDOAH County, Binns List A

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----		Horses
1799 Src	Chargeable	16+	16+	12-15	
28Mar	Allen, William.....	1	4	2	5
17Jun	Allen, John.....	3			4

SHENANDOAH County, Binns List B

Date	Person	WhiteMTs	BlackTs----		Horses
1799 Src	Chargeable	16+	16+	12-15	
11Jun	Allen, Benjamin.....	1			4
2Jul	Allen, Betty.....	1			7
3Jul	Allen, Aaron.....	1			1
4Jul	Allen, Joseph Sr.....	3			10
4Jul	Allen, Joseph Jr.....	1			4
4Jul	Allen, Thomas.....	1			3
4Jul	Allen, Ruben.....	1			4
9Sep	Allen, Jackson.....	1			5